THE SYSTEM OF DANTE’S PARADISE

The Ten Heavens

10. The Empyrean: the Holy Trinity, the Virgin, the Angels and the Saints
9. The Crystalline, or Primum Mobile: the Angelic Orders
8. The Fixed Stars: the Church Triumphant
7. Saturn: Temperance; Contemplatives Mystics
6. Jupiter: Justice; Rulers
5. Mars: Courage; Warriors
4. The Sun: Wisdom; Theologians
3. Venus: Love marred by wantonness
2. Mercury: Service marred by ambition Honor
1. The Moon: Faithfulness marred by inconstancy